

*Kryzys migracyjny – destrukcja czy szansa?
Społeczne i pastoralne aspekty*

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Intra Migration in Georgia

Intra migration in Georgia is generally caused by military conflicts, natural disaster and social-economic factors. According to it the major part of intra migration in Georgia consists of individuals who had to leave Georgia's occupied territories (IDP'S) from Abkhazia and Tskhinvali (South-Ossetia) or for social-economic reasons, on individual moved from the village to the city and vice-verse.

1. I.D.P.

I.D.P-s residents of Georgia, there are 2 main groups of the first wave of I.D.P-s, who had to leave Abkhazia and Tskhinvali regions, occupied territories in 1991-1993 and the second wave waves in 2008, the result of Russia-Georgia war IDP-s from Shida Kartli. According to the data of the Ministry of I.D.P. these refugees are approximately 268,000 it is 7,1% of the whole population of Georgia.

I.D.P-s from Abkhazia are 10 times more than I.D.P-s from Tskhinvali region. In the light of gender female refugees are more from Abkhazia than from Tskhinvali region.

Amount of male and female refugees from Tskhinvali region is equal and what about age groups, under/upon 18 and over are more. Due to regional location major of I.D.P-s from Abkhazia are concentrated in Tbilisi, Samegrelo and Svaneti regions. Major refugees from Tskhinvali (South Ossetia) are in Mtsketa- Mtianeti and in Shida Kartli.

Refugees from Tskhinvali region settle down in Mtskheta, Mtianeti and Shida Kartli.

2. Eco migrants

This slide indicates disaster in Georgia. Huge flood hit the capital of Georgia in 2013. And the most dangerous natural disaster is heavy snowfall in Georgia.

Ministry of internally Displaced persons from occupied territories implements accommodation of refugees of natural disaster. The department on issues of eco migrants has operated since July 1 2014 in the ministry of Internally Displaced persons, which aims to manage processes of eco migrants accommodation. According to data the main area of eco migrants is Kakheti, Kvemo Kartli and Khulo, the territories that are frequently hit by slides and floods.

3. Migration from the villahe to the sity and vice-verca

Due to population survey reeducation of population hit the rural site, decline of village residents equaled 27% whereas decline of city residents is only 7,1%.

Bar-chart indicates that the population retution in villages has still bee in progress since 2015.

According to statistics of Georgia amount of population increased by 2,5% in Tbilisi. Population in Racha-Lechkhumi, Kvemo Svaneti Samegrelo and Zemo Svaneti Clecreased significantly.

This process has been continuoing since 2015. This cruelial urbanization is caused by many different social, economic problems.